

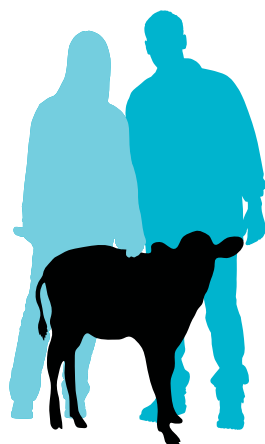
CALF HOUSING

FEEDING

- Nipple height (24 in.)
- Feed bunk position
 - Water supply
 - Type of waterer
- Height of waterer (0.5 HH*)

HYGIENE

- Dry bedding
- Mechanical cleaning
- Washable materials
 - Clean equipment
 - Drain
- Fly control



SPACE

- 24 to 35 sq. ft. per calf

TEMPERATURE

- Between 10 and 26 °C
- Abundant bedding
- Covers/lamp
- Avoid heat stress

VENTILATION

- Air exchange at ground level
- Avoid drafts (60 ft./min)
- 2 sides open
- Avoid along the wall
- Air inlet position
- Air outlet position
- Animal density (> 600 ft.³/ head)